





Brazilian Cybersecurity Symposium (SBSeg 2025)

### Workshop

# Ethical dilemmas in cybersecurity and the impact of artificial intelligence

1 September 2025 Montevideo Room, Mabu Thermas Grand Resort Hotel Foz do Iguaçu, Brazil



## Globethics



2:00 p.m.	Opening and welcome remarks	Adriana Baravalle Rudolf Von Sinner Altair Olivo Santin Maria Eugenia Barroso
2:05 p.m.	Panel I: Cybersecurity and Artificial Intelligence  - Critical intersection between cybersecurity and artificial intelligence - Main ethical challenges in today's digital ecosystem - Transformation of security through Al technologies	Panelists:  - Walter Agüero (virtual)  - Alexandre Melo Braga  Moderator:  - Adriana Baravalle
2:30 p.m.	Panel II: Ethics and Cybersecurity in the Age of Artificial Intelligence  - Surveillance and digital privacy - Al systems in cyber defence - Dilemmas of threat detection and response  • Balancing prevention and invasion of privacy • Automated decisions vs. human intervention - Use of Al in vulnerability identification - Ethical responsibility in threat detection - Implications of predictive Al systems - Potential for discrimination in security systems	Panelists: - Adriana Baravalle - Alejandor Moresi (virtual)  Moderator: - Rudolf Von Sinner
2:55 p.m 3:20 p.m.	Panel III: Emerging Ethical and Regulatory Frameworks  - International principles of ethics in cybersecurity - Governance of AI systems in digital security - Challenges of transparency and explainability - Legal and ethical responsibility of systems	Panelists:  - Kerlly dos Santos  - Adriana Baravalle  Moderator  - Altair Olivo Santin
3:20 p.m.	Recap and explanation of the workshop dynamics	







15:30	Coffee Break	
16:00	Workshop: Analysis of Ethical Cases in Cybersecurity and AI  Case 1: Predictive AI in internal threat detection  Case 2: Surveillance systems with facial recognition  Case 3: Automating responses to cyber attacks  Case 4: AI in personal security risk assessment	Facilitators: Adriana Baravalle Kerlly dos Santos Alexandre Melo Braga
4:45 p.m.	Workshop: Collaborative development of ethical guidelines for cybersecurity with AI.  Key topics:  Ethical principles of intervention  Limits of Technological Surveillance  Transparency and consent  Protection of Individual Rights	Facilitators: Adriana Baravalle Kerlly dos Santos Alexandre Melo Braga
5:30 p.m.	Paper presentation: Systematic mapping of ethics and security in medical Internet of Things devices.	- Rosana Andrade
5:35	Closing remarks and next steps	Adriana Baravalle Rudolf Von Sinner Altair Olivo Santin Maria Eugenia Barroso







#### Walter Agüero

Master's degree in Software Engineering and specialist in cybersecurity from Korea University. He is a PhD candidate in Computer Engineering and holds a bachelor's degree in Computer Science. He works as a computer expert in the Federal Court and as a lecturer and researcher at various Argentine universities, including the National University of Villa Mercedes, the University of Buenos Aires, the National University of Río Negro and the Siglo 21 Business University. His career combines forensic practice, teaching and research in technologies applied to digital security.

#### Adriana Baravalle

Academic Director of synapsIA (Austral University) and CEO of 360AnalyticsAI. Researcher at the Joint Military Faculty of the Ministry of Defence (Argentina). Specialist in data governance, artificial intelligence and cybersecurity. She has received international awards in data mining competitions (1st place in Kyoto 2016 and Cambridge 2017), has numerous scientific publications and is a member of international organisations such as CoARA-CODATA (EU) and APNNS. She is a member of the Globethics pool of experts.

#### **Alexandre Melo Braga**

Researcher at CPQD with a PhD and postdoctorate from UNICAMP in the area of cryptography and secure software development. Since 2000, he has worked as a researcher, professor and consultant in cybersecurity, applying his knowledge in various sectors, such as banking, telecommunications and public administration. His career includes research on topics such as IoT and blockchain, which has resulted in several scientific publications and book chapters. Since 2015, he has been applying AI, ML and data science to solve software security and secure programming problems. He also holds CISSP and CSSLP certifications.

#### **Kerlly dos Santos**

Computer engineer and specialist in public security management and intelligence, with over ten years of experience in the São Paulo Civil Police. Member of the Brazilian Computer Society. She is affiliated with the University of São Paulo (USP), where she conducts research on artificial intelligence and network analysis applied to public security. Her career combines practical experience in digital crime and police intelligence with academic production in emerging technologies.

#### BM (R) Alejandro A. Moresi

Director of the Master's Degree in Military Strategy at the Joint War College, part of the National Defence University (Argentina). He has a solid background in the military and academic fields, specialising in strategy, security and defence.

#### **Rudolf von Sinner**

Doctor of Theology from the University of Basel (Switzerland). Full professor at the Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná (PUCPR), where he directs the Postgraduate Programme in Theology. He was also dean and researcher at the EST Faculty, where he founded the Institute of Ethics. He has been a visiting scholar and researcher at Princeton, Göttingen and Munich. His areas of







research include public theology, political ethics and bioethics. Member of the Board of Directors of Globethics and its pool of experts.

#### **Altair Olivo Santin**

Computer engineer, PhD in Cybersecurity and professor at the PPGIa of the PUCPR. He has been working with big data since 2014 and with machine learning for cybersecurity since 2006.

#### Maria Eugenia Barroso

Regional Manager of the Globethics Centre for Latin America and the Caribbean at Globethics. Since January 2020, she has led initiatives on applied ethics in higher education, science, innovation and public policy in the region. She has more than a decade of experience in international cooperation and the promotion of ethical leadership, strengthening strategic alliances with academic institutions and government agencies throughout Latin America.

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